

Annex 2

Peace and Security

Indicators and Definitions

Peace and Security Indicators

Peace & Security

Indicator List

Program Area: Counter-Terrorism

Element: PS-1.1 – Deny Terrorist Sponsorship, Support and Sanctuary

Indicator Title: Number of ports of entry supported by USG terrorist interdiction programs

Indicator Title: Number of people trained on counterterrorism finance by USG programs

Element: PS 1.2 – De-Legitimize Terrorist Ideology

Indicator Title: Number of public information campaigns completed by USG programs

Element: PS 1.3 – Government’s Capabilities

Indicator Title: Number of USG-assisted nations reporting biosurveillance data to international and regional organizations (Bureau reported)

Indicator Title: Number of people trained in anti-terrorism by USG programs

Indicator Title: Number of USG-assisted assessments on terrorism

Indicator Title: Number of facilities evaluated by USG programs in order to counter bioterrorism and/or strengthen biodefense

Indicator Title: Number of people trained to counter bioterrorism and/or strengthen biodefense

Program Area: Combating Weapons of Mass Destruction

Element: PS 2.1 – Counter WMD Proliferation and Combat WMD Terrorism

Indicator Title: Country has developed and instituted valid export control systems meeting international standards as a result of USG activities

Program Area: Stabilization Operations and Security Sector Reform

Element: PS 3.1 – Operations Support

Indicator Title: Number of newly established, fulltime, trained peacekeeping staff

Indicator Title: Percent of US recommended military training need for host country met during year

Indicator Title: Number of host country military personnel trained in peacekeeping, humanitarian, and/or multinational operations

Indicator Title: Number of US personnel deployed as advisors to host nation security forces for the purpose of restoring order

Peace and Security Indicators

Indicator Title: Number of host country military deployments completed with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of exercises host country military personnel participate in w/US or coalition forces as a result of USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of correctional facilities supported with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of peacekeeping/regional security organizations supported with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of USG-sponsored armed security personnel deployed to protect civilians

Indicator Title: Number of civilians protected by USG sponsored armed security personnel

Element: PS 3.2 – Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration

Indicator Title: Number of weapons collected from ex-combatants and armed belligerents with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of ex-combatants, armed belligerents who are encamped as part of a demobilization process with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of ex-combatants, armed belligerents who are encamped and registered as part of a demobilization process with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of ex-combatants, armed belligerents enrolled in USG-assisted programs that transform them from military to civilian status

Indicator Title: Number of ex-combatants who complete USG-assisted transformational programs

Indicator Title: Number of non-combatants assisted by USG funded reintegration programs

Indicator Title: Number of communities assisted by USG funded reintegration programs

Element: PS 3.3 – Destruction and security of conventional weapons

Indicator Title: Number of facilities provided security upgrades with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of small arms and light weapons destroyed with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Tonnage of conventional munitions destroyed with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of MANPADS destroyed with USG assistance

Element: PS 3.4 – Explosive remnants of war

Indicator Title: Number of civilians provided mine risk education

Indicator Title: Number of host nation mine risk education teams trained

Indicator Title: Number of host nation mine action officials trained

Indicator Title: Number of erw clearance teams trained and equipped

Indicator Title: Square kilometers of de-mined land returned to productive use with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Kilometers of roads and railroads cleared of explosive ordnance with USG assistance

Peace and Security Indicators

Element: PS 3.5 – Immediate protection of civilians in conflict

Indicator Title: Number of people participating in USG-assisted violence prevention programs

Indicator Title: Number of USG-assisted programs created with community input to improve safety within a community

Indicator Title: Number of USG-assisted organizations created with community input to improve safety within a community

Indicator Title: Number of monitors deployed with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of quick impact projects supported by the USG undertaken to enhance accountability

Indicator Title: Number of NGOs supported by the USG to monitor and document crimes

Element: PS 3.6 – Defense, Military, and Border Security Restructuring, Reform and Operations

Indicator Title: Number of US trained personnel at national leadership levels

Indicator Title: Number of host country military personnel trained to maintain territorial integrity

Indicator Title: Percent of US recommended military training need met during the year

Indicator Title: Number of joint operations conducted with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of border security officers trained with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of border security upgrades or systems installed with USG assistance

Element: PS 3.7 – Law Enforcement Reform, Restructuring and Operations

Indicator Title: Number of communities in USG-assisted areas using community policing methods

Indicator Title: Number of law enforcement officers trained with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of programs conducted to enhance police management with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of law enforcement facilities built, refurbished, equipped with USG assistance

Program Area: Counter-Narcotics

Element: PS 4.1 – Eradication

Indicator Title: Hectares of drug crops eradicated in USG-assisted areas

Element: PS 4.2 – Alternative Development and Alternative Livelihoods

Indicator Title: Hectares of alternative crops targeted by USG programs under cultivation

Indicator Title: Number of families benefited by alternative development or alternative livelihood activities in USG-assisted areas

Peace and Security Indicators

Indicator Title: Increased sales of licit farm and non-farm products in USG assisted areas over previous year

Indicator Title: Percent increase in sales of licit farm and non-farm products in USG assisted areas over previous year

Indicator Title: Number of full-time equivalent (FTE) jobs created by USG sponsored alternative development or alternative livelihood activities

Indicator Title: Number of municipalities strengthened by USG programs

Indicator Title: Hectares of illicit crops eradicated manually or voluntarily in USG-targeted areas

Element: PS 4.3 – Interdiction

Indicator Title: Kilos of illicit narcotics seized by host government in USG-assisted areas

Indicator Title: Kilos of precursor chemicals seized by host government in USG-assisted areas

Element: PS 4.4 – Drug demand reduction

Indicator Title: Number of new treatment beds created with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of treatment beds supported with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of people trained as drug treatment counselors with USG-assistance

Indicator Title: Number of drug prevention programs supported with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of people reached with drug prevention messages in USG-assisted areas

Indicator Title: Number of drug demand research studies completed with USG assistance

Program Area: Transnational Crime

Element: PS 5.1 – Financial Crimes and Money Laundering

Indicator Title: Number of people in host country trained on money laundering or financial crimes

Indicator Title: Number of specific improvements in regulatory structure supported with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Financial Intelligence Units supported in country with USG assistance

Element: PS 5.2 – Intellectual Property Theft and Cyber Security

Indicator Title: Number of people in host country trained on intellectual property theft and/or cyber security

Element: PS 5.3 – Trafficking-in-Persons and Migrant Smuggling

Indicator Title: Number of traffickers, smugglers and accomplices arrested in USG-assisted areas

Peace and Security Indicators

Indicator Title: Number of bilateral agreements signed or programs implemented with destination countries addressing TIP and/or migrant smuggling with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of people in host country trained on TIP related issues with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of people in host country trained on smuggling related issues with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of tip victims rescued with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of smuggling victims assisted by USG programs

Indicator Title: Number of shelters/safe houses established for tip victims that are supported with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of rescued victims of TIP or smuggling provided with trauma counseling and/or other psychosocial counseling with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of public awareness campaigns about tips or smuggling completed

Element: PS 5.4 – Organized and gang-related crime

Indicator Title: Number of people enrolled in USG-assisted gang prevention programs

Indicator Title: Number of people involved in gangs and organized crimes whose extradition was supported with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of law enforcement/justice system personnel trained in anti-gang techniques with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of arrests resulting in conviction for gang-related crime in USG-assisted areas

Indicator Title: Number of arrests for gang-related crime in USG-assisted areas

Indicator Title: Number of people enrolled in gang-prevention programs who remain uninvolved in gangs

Indicator Title: Number of information-based USG supported activities to improve collection, analysis and sharing of gang-related and organized crime data

Program Area: Conflict Mitigation and Reconciliation

Element: PS 6.1 – Conflict Mitigation

Indicator Title: Number of people trained in conflict mitigation/resolution skills with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of USG programs supporting a conflict and/or fragility early warning system and/or response mechanism

Indicator Title: Number of USG-supported activities that demonstrate the positive impact of a peace process through the demonstration of tangible, practical benefits

Indicator Title: Number of people from 'at-risk' groups reached through USG-supported conflict mitigation activities

Indicator Title: Number of non-governmental constituencies built or strengthened with USG assistance

Peace and Security Indicators

Indicator Title: Number of USG-assisted public information campaigns to support peaceful resolution of conflicts

Indicator Title: Number of people reached through USG-assisted public information campaigns to support peaceful resolution of conflicts

Indicator Title: Number of USG-assisted facilitated events geared toward strengthening understanding and mitigating conflict between groups

Indicator Title: Number of people attending USG-assisted facilitated events that are geared toward strengthening understanding and mitigating conflict between groups

Element: PS 6.2 – Peace and Reconciliation Processes

Indicator Title: Number of USG-assisted reconciliation activities conducted and completed with the participated of two or more conflicting parties

Indicator Title: Number of people participating in USG-assisted reconciliation activities conducted and completed with the participation of two or more conflicting parties

Indicator Title: Number of community-based reconciliation projects completed with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of people reached through completed USG supported community-based reconciliation projects

Indicator Title: Number of peace-building structures established or strengthened with USG assistance that engage conflict-affected citizens in peace and/or reconciliation processes

Indicator Title: Number of USG-supported facilitated events geared toward strengthening understanding among conflict-affected groups

Indicator Title: Number of media stories disseminated with USG support to facilitate the advancement of reconciliation or peace processes

Indicator Title: Number of people attending facilitated events that are geared toward strengthening understanding among conflict-affected groups that were supported with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of grass-roots or civil-society activities supporting high-level, official peace or reconciliation process negotiations supported by USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of public fora/educational events to teach public about peace process supported by USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of people attending public fora/educational events supported by USG assistance to teach public about peace process

Element: PS 6.3 – Preventive Diplomacy

Indicator Title: Number of activities conducted to support negotiators/ facilitators in track 1 dialogues with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of negotiators/facilitators in track 1 dialogues supported by preventive diplomacy activity with USG assistance

Indicator Title: Number of monitoring mechanisms established with USG assistance

***Note on
Program Support Indicators***

Standard Program Support indicators are associated with each Program Area of the *Peace and Security* Objective. These 12 indicators are found in the FACTS system at the end of the indicator list for each Program Area.

The Program Support indicators are standard across all five Objectives. In order to avoid extensive duplicate entries, data reference sheets for these 12 standard indicators are contained in a separate Annex and are not listed here.

For reference, the 12 standard indicators are:

- Number of institutions with improved Management Information Systems, as a result of USG Assistance
- Number of institutions that have used USG-Assisted MIS System Information to inform administrative/management decisions
- Number of local organizations provided with technical assistance for strategic information activities
- Number of people trained in monitoring and evaluation
- Number of people trained in operational research
- Number of people trained in other strategic information management
- Number of baseline or feasibility studies
- Number of monitoring plans
- Number of sector assessments
- Number of evaluations
- Number of special studies
- Number of information gathering or research activities

**Program Area:
Counter-Terrorism**

ELEMENT: PS-1.1 – DENY TERRORIST SPONSORSHIP, SUPPORT AND SANCTUARY	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PORTS OF ENTRY SUPPORTED BY USG TERRORIST INTERDICTION PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: This is a measure of the number of ports of entry the Terrorist Interdiction Program (TIP) has helped partner countries to equip to conduct terrorist watch-listing in cooperation with the US	
RATIONALE: The efficacy of TIP's computer-based terrorist screening system (PISCES) depends on the number of ports of entry where the system is installed and operational	
UNIT: Number of ports of entry	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: TIP/PISCES Program Management Office	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 1.1 – DENY TERRORIST SPONSORSHIP, SUPPORT AND SANCTUARY	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE TRAINED ON COUNTERTERRORISM FINANCE BY USG PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: This indicator provides the statistics on the numbers of students trained in five core CT finance areas (legal, financial/regulatory, financial intelligence, financial investigative, prosecutorial/judicial)	
RATIONALE: These data of students trained are measures of the range, depth and frequency of cooperation with a partner country	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: INL/C	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 1.2 – DE-LEGITIMIZE TERRORIST IDEOLOGY	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGNS COMPLETED BY USG PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: Public information campaigns include radio, public service announcements, print media, internet postings, etc. that provide information de-legitimizing terrorist ideology	
RATIONALE: A successful public information campaign creates or raises awareness and communicates a clear message about the illegitimacy of terrorist tactics and organizations	
UNIT: Number of campaigns	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementers/post	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 1.3 – GOVERNMENT’S CAPABILITIES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-ASSISTED NATIONS REPORTING BIOSURVEILLANCE DATA TO INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (BUREAU REPORTED)	
DEFINITION: A number of the nations reporting biosurveillance data to international and regional organizations that are receiving USG assistance in this element	
RATIONALE: A count of the number of nations reporting biosurveillance data to international and regional organizations will show the broad reach of foreign assistance programs that encourage participation in sharing biosurveillance data to counter bioterrorism and/or strengthen biodefense	
UNIT: Number of nations	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: International and regional organizations	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: This indicator is designed for Bureau reporting and should not be targeted by Missions.	

ELEMENT: PS 1.3 – GOVERNMENT’S CAPABILITIES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE TRAINED IN ANTI-TERRORISM BY USG PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: This indicator provides statistical information on the numbers of students trained, disaggregated by personal data, course(s) taken, length of training, etc.	
RATIONALE: These data of students trained are measures of the range, depth and frequency of cooperation with a partner country	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: DS/ATA	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 1.3 – GOVERNMENT’S CAPABILITIES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-ASSISTED ASSESSMENTS ON TERRORISM	
DEFINITION: This indicator provides the number of USG-assisted assessments done that are used to determine the weaknesses and capabilities of each country to address terrorism issues within the host country	
RATIONALE: These assessments are the first key part of a program that then can use this information to develop training to address the weaknesses	
UNIT: Number of assessments	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: DS/ATA	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 1.3 – GOVERNMENT’S CAPABILITIES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF FACILITIES EVALUATED BY USG PROGRAMS IN ORDER TO COUNTER BIOTERRORISM AND/OR STRENGTHEN BIODEFENSE	
DEFINITION: This indicator provides the number of facilities evaluated by USG bioterrorism programs that are used to develop and strengthen bioterrorism and bio defense	
RATIONALE: A count of the number of facilities that have been evaluated in order to show the broad reach of foreign assistance programs to counter bioterrorism and/or strengthen biodefense	
UNIT: Number of facilities	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: DOS Facilitators	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 1.3 – GOVERNMENT’S CAPABILITIES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE TRAINED TO COUNTER BIOTERRORISM AND/OR STRENGTHEN BIODEFENSE	
DEFINITION: This indicator provides statistical information on the numbers of students trained, disaggregated by personal data, course(s) taken, length of training, etc.	
RATIONALE: By accounting for the number of personnel trained and disaggregating by gender and nationality, this indicator will show the broad reach and enthusiastic reception of DOS training programs to counter bioterrorism and strengthen biodefense.	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, type of training
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: DOS Facilitators	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

OBJECTIVE:
PEACE AND SECURITY

PROGRAM AREA:
**COMBATING WEAPONS OF
MASS DESTRUCTION**

***Program Area:
Combating Weapons of Mass Destruction***

ELEMENT: PS 2.1 – COUNTER WMD PROLIFERATION AND COMBAT WMD TERRORISM	
INDICATOR TITLE: COUNTRY HAS DEVELOPED AND INSTITUTED VALID EXPORT CONTROL SYSTEMS MEETING INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS AS A RESULT OF USG ACTIVITIES	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This is a yes/no indicator regarding whether the country has developed and/or instituted export control systems meet internationally accepted standards this year with USG assistance.	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> It measures “counter proliferation” because through licensing, enforcement, government outreach to industry (to inform them of their legal obligations) and international commitment, countries attain the capacity to deter, detect, and interdict illicit trade in WMD materials and technology	
<i>UNIT:</i> Yes/No	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating unit	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

OBJECTIVE:
PEACE AND SECURITY

PROGRAM AREA:
**STABILIZATION OPERATIONS AND
SECURITY SECTOR REFORM**

Program Area:
Stabilization Operations and Security Sector Reform

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF NEWLY ESTABLISHED, FULLTIME, TRAINED PEACEKEEPING STAFF	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator specifically captures all staff trained for peacekeeping operations in existing organizations (e.g. ECOWAS, AU etc.)	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> This indicator simply shows whether a peacekeeping organization is increasing the number of personnel trained to engage in peacekeeping operations	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of peacekeeping staff	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementers and/or operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> The data already collected does not distinguish whether individuals took multiple training courses in one year, which may skew the results	

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: PERCENT OF US RECOMMENDED MILITARY TRAINING NEED FOR HOST COUNTRY MET DURING YEAR	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Each training program initially provides an assessment of what the military training needs are, and seeks to capture how far along the training programs are in achieving the military needs.	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> This indicator addresses some of the limitations of capturing the number of military personnel trained by ensuring that the training is relevant and provides an incentive to engage in high-cost training, (i.e. training pilots will not result in large numbers, but are important toward achieving the actual military needs).	
<i>UNIT:</i> Percent of training need	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Foreign Military Training Report; based on data from security assistance office	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> Quality rather than quantity is critical to determining if needs are being met.	

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF HOST COUNTRY MILITARY PERSONNEL TRAINED IN PEACEKEEPING, HUMANITARIAN, AND/OR MULTINATIONAL OPERATIONS	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of host country military personnel receiving training related to peacekeeping operations at CONUS-based military training facilities and through mobile training teams (MTTs) in the host nation, funded with foreign assistance. Training can be of any length of time.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> This indicator measures whether a country is increasing the number of military personnel trained in the United States. In most cases, an increased number of personnel trained shows an enhanced military-to-military relationship, broadened knowledge of western military doctrine and professional skills, or improved interoperability and technical skills, but it is not a direct link. In addition, the data already collected does not distinguish whether individuals took multiple training courses in one year, which may skew the results.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of military personnel</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, type of training</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Foreign Military Training Report; based on data from security assistance office</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> Usually good, but higher does not automatically assume better quality of training, that trained individuals end up in positions of influence or higher level of responsibilities, or that they use training</p>	

OBJECTIVE:
PEACE AND SECURITY

PROGRAM AREA:
**STABILIZATION OPERATIONS AND
SECURITY SECTOR REFORM**

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF US PERSONNEL DEPLOYED AS ADVISORS TO HOST NATION SECURITY FORCES FOR THE PURPOSE OF RESTORING ORDER	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Counts the number of U.S. and foreign personnel deployed to host nation military, paramilitary, gendarme, police, special police units and other forces. Host nation security forces can include: military, paramilitary, gendarme, police, special police units and other forces	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Measures the number of USG and foreign personnel deployed using USG foreign assistance. Tying allocated funds to the measure allows cost comparisons across countries.	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of advisors	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Unit of advisor, nationality of advisor
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Collected by implementing partners and reported to program managers. This is the case in INL, but may not be the case for other stability police programs or police advisor programs	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> Note: Indicator appropriate for reporting, but targeting not required/appropriate	

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF HOST COUNTRY MILITARY DEPLOYMENTS COMPLETED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of times a country's military or security forces deploy to a peacekeeping operation (UN or other), humanitarian crisis, or other coalition operation during a year assisted by the USG.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> One of the objectives of our security assistance is to enhance the capability of foreign military forces to deploy to an operation. This indicator will partially tell the story of a country's capability, but will not take into account any national or strategic level variables that may influence a country's decision whether to deploy, regardless of capability levels.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of deployments</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Size of deployment (individuals, units by type and size, staff elements).</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> The Security Assistance Office or Defense Attache Office</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> Focused spending resulting in productive deployments may result in less deployments but better results. Also, another outside variable is that the number of deployment opportunities during a year may fluctuate.</p>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF EXERCISES HOST COUNTRY MILITARY PERSONNEL PARTICIPATE IN W/US OR COALITION FORCES AS A RESULT OF USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: The number of times a country's military or security forces engage in a military exercise with U.S. or coalition forces during a year	
RATIONALE: One of the objectives of our assistance is to enhance the capability of foreign security forces to deploy to an operation. This indicator will partially tell the story of a country's capability, but will not take into account any national or strategic level variables that may influence a country's decision whether to deploy, regardless of capability levels. Also, another outside variable is that the number of deployment opportunities during a year may fluctuate	
UNIT: Number of exercises	DISAGGREGATE BY: Size of deployment (individuals, units by size and type, staffs).
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: The Security Assistance Office or Defense Attache Office	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Countries ability to contribute differs from the quality of the contribution, but desire more capable forces to participate in valuable exercises.	

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES SUPPORTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of correctional facilities where USG either provides personnel, systems support or other direct assistance	
RATIONALE: In post-stabilization and post-conflict environments, assistance to correctional facilities is required to improve the security environment by helping to ensure that dangerous individuals are properly detained	
UNIT: Number of correctional facilities	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementers and operating unit	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEACEKEEPING/REGIONAL SECURITY ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures the number of peacekeeping/regional security organizations that receive direct USG assistance	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Support to existing peacekeeping/regional security organizations limits the amount of direct U.S. military assistance needed for peacekeeping operations	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of organizations	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-SPONSORED ARMED SECURITY PERSONNEL DEPLOYED TO PROTECT CIVILIANS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures the number of security personnel deployed to provide armed physical security to civilians	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Ensures capturing information regarding how many security personnel are being deployed with USG assistance	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of personnel	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating unit	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.1 – OPERATIONS SUPPORT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF CIVILIANS PROTECTED BY USG SPONSORED ARMED SECURITY PERSONNEL	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures the number of civilians who are being provided direct armed physical security by security personnel sponsored by USG assistance	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> In addition to the number of security personnel, this indicator captures the number of people affected by this activity	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of civilians	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, age (if possible)
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating unit	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> Note: Indicator appropriate for reporting, but targeting may not be required/appropriate	

ELEMENT: PS 3.2 – DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF WEAPONS COLLECTED FROM EX-COMBATANTS AND ARMED BELLIGERENTS WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of weapons collected by USG funded disarmament programs	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> This indicator measures the number weapons collected and/or destroyed. It does not measure quality, sustainability or impact of the program. Nor does it measure which weapons are collected and/or destroyed	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of weapons	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Type of weapons collected
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners (through the UN or the World Bank or directly in cases where the USG funds the activity) will provide reports	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.2 – DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF EX-COMBATANTS, ARMED BELLIGERENTS WHO ARE ENCAMPED AS PART OF A DEMOBILIZATION PROCESS WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: Number of ex-combatants and armed belligerents who are encamped as part of a demobilization process	
RATIONALE: This indicator measures the number of ex-combatants participating in USG funded programs (either directly or through contributions to the UN or the World Bank). It does not measure the success or sustainability of this intervention	
UNIT: Number of ex-combatants, armed belligerents	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners (through the UN or the World Bank or directly in cases where the USG funds the activity) will provide reports	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Note: this indicator does not measure family units, bush brides or others caught in the conflict	

ELEMENT: PS 3.2 – DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF EX-COMBATANTS, ARMED BELLIGERENTS WHO ARE ENCAMPED AND REGISTERED AS PART OF A DEMOBILIZATION PROCESS WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: Number of ex-combatants and armed belligerents who are both encamped and registered as part of a demobilization process	
RATIONALE: This indicator measures the number of ex-combatants participating in USG funded programs (either directly or through contributions to the UN or the World Bank). It does not measure the success or sustainability of this intervention	
UNIT: Number of ex-combatants, armed belligerents	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners (through the UN or the World Bank or directly in cases where the USG funds the activity) will provide reports	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: NB, this indicator does not measure family units, bush brides or others caught in the conflict	

ELEMENT: PS 3.2 – DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF EX-COMBATANTS, ARMED BELLIGERENTS ENROLLED IN USG-ASSISTED PROGRAMS THAT TRANSFORM THEM FROM MILITARY TO CIVILIAN STATUS	
DEFINITION: Number of ex-combatants, armed belligerents, who are involved with programs that transform them from military to civilian status through programs that support peace and security. Illustrative reintegration programs might include skills training, education, counseling and other assistance	
RATIONALE: This only captures the number of individuals enrolled, which is an important first step in a transformational program. Illustrative reintegration programs might include skills training, education, counseling and other assistance.	
UNIT: Number of ex-combatants, armed belligerents	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, age
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 3.2 – DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF EX-COMBATANTS WHO COMPLETE USG-ASSISTED TRANSFORMATIONAL PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: Number of ex-combatants, armed belligerents, who are complete programs that transform them from military to civilian status through programs that support peace and security	
RATIONALE: Illustrative reintegration programs might include skills training, education, counseling and other assistance	
UNIT: Number of ex-combatants	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, age
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners and/or operating unit	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 3.2 – DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF NON-COMBATANTS ASSISTED BY USG FUNDED REINTEGRATION PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: Number of non-combatants who are assisted by programs that work toward reintegrating ex-combatants and assisting the communities where they are returning and/or were impacted by conflict	
RATIONALE: Successful reintegration programs must include people in the community and ensure that ex-combatants are not rewarded while the community gains nothing	
UNIT: Number of non-combatants	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, age
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners and/or operational units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: custom indicators can be used regarding other outputs of specific types of re-integration programs	

ELEMENT: PS 3.2 – DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF COMMUNITIES ASSISTED BY USG FUNDED REINTEGRATION PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: Number of communities assisted by programs that work toward reintegrating ex-combatants and assisting the communities where they are returning and/or were impacted by conflict	
RATIONALE: Successful reintegration programs must include the community and ensure that ex-combatants are not rewarded while the community gains nothing	
UNIT: Number of communities	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners and/or operational units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Community should be defined (and the definition should be recorded) by each operating unit and used consistently each year.	

ELEMENT: PS 3.3 – DESTRUCTION AND SECURITY OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF FACILITIES PROVIDED SECURITY UPGRADES WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of facilities where USG assistance is provided for security upgrades of weapons storage facilities.	
RATIONALE: Securing of facilities that contain stockpiles of conventional weapons is key to reducing the threat of them being trafficked—or recirculated—to criminals, terrorists, or insurgent groups.	
UNIT: Number of facilities	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners and/or operating unit	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 3.3 – DESTRUCTION AND SECURITY OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF SMALL ARMS AND LIGHT WEAPONS DESTROYED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: The number of small arms and light weapons that are destroyed. Destruction means an irreversible process by which the weapons (or their parts) cannot be used as weapons again.	
RATIONALE: Destruction of excess, obsolete, loosely secured or otherwise at-risk weapons removes the threat of them being trafficked—or recirculated—to criminals, terrorists, or insurgent groups.	
UNIT: Number of small arms and light weapons	DISAGGREGATE BY: Type of weapon (including modern vs. old, functional vs. non-functional weapons)
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Organization that conducts the destruction (e.g. contractor or NGO)	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 3.3 – DESTRUCTION AND SECURITY OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: TONNAGE OF CONVENTIONAL MUNITIONS DESTROYED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> The tons of conventional munitions destroyed or demilitarized.	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Destruction of excess, obsolete, loosely secured or otherwise at-risk weapons removes the threat of them ending up in the hands of criminals, terrorists, or insurgent groups. In addition old munitions are often volatile, creating a hazard for people in the surrounding area, particularly if moved.	
<i>UNIT:</i> Tons of munitions	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Organization that conducts the destruction (e.g. contractor or NGO)	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.3 – DESTRUCTION AND SECURITY OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF MANPADS DESTROYED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of man-portable air defense systems (MANPADS) that are destroyed. Destruction means an irreversible process by which the weapons (or their parts) cannot be used as weapons again.	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Prevents access to MANPADS by decreasing the amount of systems that are potentially available for the black market or terrorist use. This sub-element is also supported by programs that are either funded from the State Operations Budget (e.g. engagement in multilateral exports) or programs that support wider objectives (e.g. border security initiatives). Export controls, border controls, stockpile security, and destruction are complementary efforts—all necessary to achieving the overall element goal.	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of MANPADS	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Missile type
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Organization that conducts the destruction (e.g. contractor or NGO)	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.4 – EXPLOSIVE REMNANTS OF WAR	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF CIVILIANS PROVIDED MINE RISK EDUCATION	
DEFINITION: The number of civilians who receive mine risk education (MRE) whether by seminar or public presentation.	
RATIONALE: In areas contaminated by ERW, civilians are at risk until the items are removed by competent authority. MRE provides a temporary solution to help reduce casualties until such a time that the contamination is removed or mitigated.	
UNIT: Number of civilians trained	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher is Better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partner conducting MRE	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 3.4 – EXPLOSIVE REMNANTS OF WAR	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF HOST NATION MINE RISK EDUCATION TEAMS TRAINED	
DEFINITION: The number of Mine Risk Education (MRE) teams trained and deployed to conduct MRE to affected populations	
RATIONALE: MRE teams must be trained in accordance with international standards in order to be effective. Competent MRE teams can provide immediate reduction in ERW casualties after training	
UNIT: Number of teams	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: These include Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD), mine clearance, mine dog detection, landmine impact survey, quality assurance, and others. Teams should be specific for each individual country program. By “teams” we are referring to accredited, mission-specific teams that meet certification to international standards.	

ELEMENT: PS 3.4 – EXPLOSIVE REMNANTS OF WAR	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF HOST NATION MINE ACTION OFFICIALS TRAINED	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of officials in mine action positions from ministries, national mine action bodies, provincial mine action authorities, and implementing organizations that received management or position-specific training</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Many officials in ERW-affected countries are not properly prepared for their duties. Quality international-standard training can help improve the quality of mine action throughout the country</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of officials trained</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners, UN</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.4 – EXPLOSIVE REMNANTS OF WAR	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF ERW CLEARANCE TEAMS TRAINED AND EQUIPPED	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of teams trained and equipped to international standards to handle, survey, mark, clear, and destroy various types of explosive remnants of war</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> A key aspect to capacity development in certain country plans is the development of teams to handle the functions of ERW clearance; survey, marking, and destruction</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of teams</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Type of team</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units and/or implementing partners</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.4 – EXPLOSIVE REMNANTS OF WAR	
INDICATOR TITLE: SQUARE KILOMETERS OF DE-MINED LAND RETURNED TO PRODUCTIVE USE WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Square kilometers of land cleared of mines with USG assistance	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> These programs prioritize those lands that were of productive use over areas that are not used	
<i>UNIT:</i> Square kilometers	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners and/or operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.4 – EXPLOSIVE REMNANTS OF WAR	
INDICATOR TITLE: KILOMETERS OF ROADS AND RAILROADS CLEARED OF EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Kilometers of roads and railroads cleared of explosive ordnance with USG assistance	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Clearing roads and railroads is of primary importance for explosive remnants of war programs as this allows safe transportation	
<i>UNIT:</i> Kilometers	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Roads/railroads
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners and/or operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.5 – IMMEDIATE PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS IN CONFLICT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATING IN USG-ASSISTED VIOLENCE PREVENTION PROGRAMS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures the number of people participating in a program on violence prevention	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Participating in violence prevention programs can impact the decline in acts of violence and crime in a community	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of people	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, age
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementer and/or operating unit	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.5 – IMMEDIATE PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS IN CONFLICT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-ASSISTED PROGRAMS CREATED WITH COMMUNITY INPUT TO IMPROVE SAFETY WITHIN A COMMUNITY	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This captures both programs assisted by the USG	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> The anticipated outcome is for communities to be safer, evidenced by a decrease in crime and fewer incidents/reports of violence against all populations. Community input is essential in order to ensure that the program does not contribute to violence	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of programs	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners, military groups and civil society will provide reports.	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.5 – IMMEDIATE PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS IN CONFLICT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-ASSISTED ORGANIZATIONS CREATED WITH COMMUNITY INPUT TO IMPROVE SAFETY WITHIN A COMMUNITY	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This captures organizations assisted by the USG	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> The anticipated outcome is for communities to be safer, evidenced by a decrease in crime and fewer incidents/reports of violence against all populations. Community input is essential in order to ensure that the program does not contribute to violence	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of organizations	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners, military groups and civil society will provide reports.	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.5 – IMMEDIATE PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS IN CONFLICT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF MONITORS DEPLOYED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This captures the number of fact-finders/investigators/monitors deployed to monitor and document crimes against humanity/war crimes, grave human rights violations, and related abuses	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Monitors help ensure that information is not lost and can be provided to the criminal justice sector and can also create a preventive atmosphere	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of people	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners and/or operating unit	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.5 – IMMEDIATE PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS IN CONFLICT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF QUICK IMPACT PROJECTS SUPPORTED BY THE USG UNDERTAKEN TO ENHANCE ACCOUNTABILITY	
DEFINITION: This captures each individual project that is used as a stop-gap measure to prevent or mitigate ongoing grave human rights violations	
RATIONALE: These projects may pave the way for the establishment of transitional justice mechanisms and other rule of law activities	
UNIT: Number of projects	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units and/or implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Projects should be defined by the operating unit and be used consistently, but illustrative examples include: witness protection, safeguarding of evidence, bolstering complaint mechanisms, and emergency legal aid.	

ELEMENT: PS 3.5 – IMMEDIATE PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS IN CONFLICT	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF NGOs SUPPORTED BY THE USG TO MONITOR AND DOCUMENT CRIMES	
DEFINITION: This captures each individual NGO that is supported to provide stop-gap measures to prevent or mitigate ongoing grave human rights violations	
RATIONALE: These NGOs may pave the way for the establishment of transitional justice mechanisms and other rule of law activities	
UNIT: Number of NGOs	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

OBJECTIVE:
PEACE AND SECURITY

PROGRAM AREA:
**STABILIZATION OPERATIONS AND
SECURITY SECTOR REFORM**

ELEMENT: PS 3.6 – DEFENSE, MILITARY, AND BORDER SECURITY RESTRUCTURING, REFORM AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF US TRAINED PERSONNEL AT NATIONAL LEADERSHIP LEVELS	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator measures the number of military personnel trained by the U.S. who have reached national leadership positions.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> One of the objectives of our military training program is to enhance our bilateral military-to-military relationship with recipient countries. This relationship may be enhanced through the one-to-one relationships and experiences forged through military training in the U.S. Through the accession of (usually IMET) graduates to senior level leadership positions in a government, the USG may find increasing number of individuals with experience and knowledge of U.S. military doctrine and technical skills. However, the indicator is more of a qualitative measure, and will take years (sometimes decades) to measure.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of military personnel</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, position held (level e.g., Chief of Staff, Department Head, field-grade command)</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Positions of Prominence” data in Foreign Military Training Report</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> “national leadership position” as defined in the training report</p>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.6 – DEFENSE, MILITARY, AND BORDER SECURITY RESTRUCTURING, REFORM AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF HOST COUNTRY MILITARY PERSONNEL TRAINED TO MAINTAIN TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of military personnel trained at CONUS-based military training facilities and through mobile training teams in the host nation, funded with foreign assistance. Training can be of any length of time.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> This indicator simply shows whether a country is increasing the number of military personnel trained in the United States; in most cases, an increased number of personnel trained will tell the story of enhanced military-to-military relationship, broadened knowledge of western military doctrine and professional skills, or improved interoperability and technical skills, but it is not a direct link.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of military personnel</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, type of training</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Foreign Military Training Report; based on data from security assistance office.</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> Higher numbers does not automatically assume better quality of training, that trained individuals end up in positions of influence or higher level of responsibilities, or that they use training. In addition, the data already collected does not distinguish whether individuals took multiple training courses in one year, which may skew the results.</p>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.6 – DEFENSE, MILITARY, AND BORDER SECURITY RESTRUCTURING, REFORM AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: PERCENT OF US RECOMMENDED MILITARY TRAINING NEED MET DURING THE YEAR	
DEFINITION: Each training program initially provides an assessment of what the military training needs are and this will capture how far along the training programs are in achieving the military needs	
RATIONALE: This indicator addresses some of the limitations of the indicator that captures the number of military personnel trained by ensuring that the training is relevant and provides an incentive, rather than disincentive, to engage in high-cost training, like pilots that will not result in large numbers, but are important toward achieving the real military needs	
UNIT: Percent of need	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Foreign Military Training Report; based on data from security assistance office.	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 3.6 – DEFENSE, MILITARY, AND BORDER SECURITY RESTRUCTURING, REFORM AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF JOINT OPERATIONS CONDUCTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: Counts the number of joint operations conducted between security forces (including border) and military with other security agencies.	
RATIONALE: A key part of success in our programs is to have the host country security forces gain the capacity to engage in joint operations	
UNIT: Number of operations	DISAGGREGATE BY: Size of units/operation (e.g., battalion-sized elements, platoon-sized elements).
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Joint includes multiple military services, or multinational, multi-agency operations, which should be noted (where possible)	

ELEMENT: PS 3.6 – DEFENSE, MILITARY, AND BORDER SECURITY RESTRUCTURING, REFORM AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF BORDER SECURITY OFFICERS TRAINED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: Counts the number of border security officers trained via Foreign Assistance funded programs.	
RATIONALE: This indicator simply shows whether a country is increasing the number of border security personnel trained. In most cases, an increased number of personnel trained will tell the story of enhanced relationships, broadened knowledge of western doctrine and professional skills, or improved interoperability and technical skills, but it is not a direct link.	
UNIT: Number of border security officers	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = Better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners (DOJ, DHS, contractor, post or centrally managed border security program would collect data	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: The data already collected does not distinguish whether individuals took multiple training courses in one year, which may skew the results.	

ELEMENT: PS 3.6 – DEFENSE, MILITARY, AND BORDER SECURITY RESTRUCTURING, REFORM AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF BORDER SECURITY UPGRADES OR SYSTEMS INSTALLED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: Measure the number of Border Outposts, Vehicle and Cargo Inspection Systems (VACIS) or Non-Intrusive Inspection Units, etc. that have completed installation within a country.	
RATIONALE: Measures whether the investment of Foreign Assistance funds into lengthy border enhancement or construction projects is accomplishing its stated goals.	
UNIT: Number of upgrades or systems	DISAGGREGATE BY: Type of systems and area affected
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Post or implementing partner would collect data.	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 3.7 – LAW ENFORCEMENT REFORM, RESTRUCTURING AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF COMMUNITIES IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS USING COMMUNITY POLICING METHODS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Counts the number of communities using community policing methods as funded by USG.	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Community policing methods improve oversight, impact citizen involvement in preventing crime and have a greater impact on reducing crime	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of communities	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.7 – LAW ENFORCEMENT REFORM, RESTRUCTURING AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS TRAINED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Counts the number of host nation law enforcement (gendarme, police, special police units, etc) trained by U.S. funded foreign assistance programs.	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Measures the output of foreign assistance funds dedicated to training law enforcement officers.	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of law enforcement officers	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, type of unit
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Post and host country reports annually for International Narcotics Control and Strategy Report (INCSR)	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.7 – LAW ENFORCEMENT REFORM, RESTRUCTURING AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PROGRAMS CONDUCTED TO ENHANCE POLICE MANAGEMENT WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator simply captures the number of programs that are conducted to improve the management capacities of host country law enforcement	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> This measure begins to help capture the capacity building programs the USG is supporting	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of programs	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units and/or implementing partners	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 3.7 – LAW ENFORCEMENT REFORM, RESTRUCTURING AND OPERATIONS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF LAW ENFORCEMENT FACILITIES BUILT, REFURBISHED, EQUIPPED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Counts the number of host nation law enforcement facilities, police stations, jails, community policing offices built, refurbished or equipped by U.S. funded foreign assistance programs.	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Measures the output of foreign assistance funds dedicated to equipping law enforcement facilities	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of facilities	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Type of facility
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Post and host country reports annually for International Narcotics Control and Strategy Report (INCSR)	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

**Program Area:
Counter-Narcotics**

ELEMENT: PS 4.1 – ERADICATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: HECTARES OF DRUG CROPS ERADICATED IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS	
DEFINITION: Counts the number of hectares eradicated via aerial, forced manual, and voluntary ground eradication in USG-assisted areas	
RATIONALE: The eradication indicator measures the effectiveness of U.S. foreign assistance funding in attacking the source of the narcotics problem.	
UNIT: Hectares	DISAGGREGATE BY: Voluntary eradication/forced eradication, Type of drug (coca/opium), method of eradication
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Collected by post, INL, and implementing partners and host nation governments	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 4.2 – ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT AND ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS	
INDICATOR TITLE: HECTARES OF ALTERNATIVE CROPS TARGETED BY USG PROGRAMS UNDER CULTIVATION	
DEFINITION: Number of hectares devoted to licit agricultural and/or forest products that have been developed or expanded in areas receiving USAID assistance (includes forest management and forestry plantation)	
RATIONALE: Represents how successful U.S. foreign assistance has been in persuading farm families to break their dependence on illicit crops as a major source of family income and begin to produce licit crops.	
UNIT: Hectares	DISAGGREGATE BY: Type of crop
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Contractor/grantee quarterly reports and interviews with implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 4.2 – ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT AND ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF FAMILIES BENEFITED BY ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT OR ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOOD ACTIVITIES IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS	
DEFINITION: number of families benefited by Alternative Development or Alternative Livelihood activities in USAID-assisted areas	
RATIONALE: This indicator gives one valuable insights into the scope of the Alternative Development or the Alternative Livelihood program and whether the program is likely to have a significant impact on the target area. It is easy to understand and is usually of interest to policy makers, appropriators and host government agencies	
UNIT: Number of families	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Contractor/grantee quarterly reports and interviews with implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 4.2 – ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT AND ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS	
INDICATOR TITLE: INCREASED SALES OF LICIT FARM AND NON-FARM PRODUCTS IN USG ASSISTED AREAS OVER PREVIOUS YEAR	
DEFINITION: This captures the sales in U.S. dollars this year that was an increase over the sales from the previous year	
RATIONALE: This shows the dollar value impact on participants in USG-supported alternative development and alternative livelihoods programs	
UNIT: Dollars	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners and/or operating units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Data initially collected in local currency should be converted into dollars using average exchange rate in effect over the fiscal year	

ELEMENT: PS 4.2 – ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT AND ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS	
INDICATOR TITLE: PERCENT INCREASE IN SALES OF LICIT FARM AND NON-FARM PRODUCTS IN USG ASSISTED AREAS OVER PREVIOUS YEAR	
DEFINITION: This captures the percent increase of sales in U.S. dollars this year that was an increase over the sales from the previous year	
RATIONALE: In addition to the dollar value impact on participants in USG-supported alternative development and alternative livelihoods programs, this indicator captures the overall impact (smaller countries may show small in total dollar but have larger percentage increase)	
UNIT: Percent increase	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners and/or operating units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 4.2 – ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT AND ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) JOBS CREATED BY USG SPONSORED ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT OR ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOOD ACTIVITIES	
DEFINITION: Cumulative number of full-time equivalent (FTE) jobs created by alternative development or alternative livelihood activities.	
RATIONALE: When people acquire FTE licit jobs they will not have time to engage in illicit activities and will not need funds from illicit activities to care for their families	
UNIT: Number of jobs	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, urban/rural
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Contractor/grantee quarterly reports and interviews with implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Use local custom to determine if this counts as a job, but document this and use consistently	

ELEMENT: PS 4.2 – ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT AND ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES STRENGTHENED BY USG PROGRAMS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of municipalities that have improved systems of governance, provision of services or other areas of strengthening of that municipality	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Strengthening a municipality can be an important part of ensuring success of alternative development	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of municipalities	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> urban/rural
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 4.2 – ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT AND ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS	
INDICATOR TITLE: HECTARES OF ILLICIT CROPS ERADICATED MANUALLY OR VOLUNTARILY IN USG-TARGETED AREAS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Hectares of illicit crops that individuals participating in an alternative development and/or alternative livelihoods program eradicate	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> The focus of alternative development and alternative livelihoods programs is to see a reduction in the hectares of illicit crops	
<i>UNIT:</i> Hectares	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Type of crop (coca/poppy)
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Contractor/grantee quarterly reports and interviews with implementing partners	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> Use local custom to determine if this counts as a job, but document this and use consistently	

ELEMENT: PS 4.3 – INTERDICTION	
INDICATOR TITLE: KILOS OF ILLICIT NARCOTICS SEIZED BY HOST GOVERNMENT IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of kilos of illicit narcotics seized by the host government in areas where the USG provides interdiction assistance	
RATIONALE: Measures the effectiveness of USG foreign assistance in providing host government with operational support, equipment and training in the interdiction of illicit narcotics	
UNIT: Kilos of narcotics	DISAGGREGATE BY: Type of narcotic
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Host nation governments. Published annually in the Internationally Narcotics Control Strategy Report (INCSR)	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 4.3 – INTERDICTION	
INDICATOR TITLE: KILOS OF PRECURSOR CHEMICALS SEIZED BY HOST GOVERNMENT IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of kilos of precursor chemicals that are used for illicit narcotics seized by the host government in areas where the USG provides interdiction assistance	
RATIONALE: Measures the effectiveness of USG foreign assistance in providing host government with operational support, equipment and training in the interdiction of precursor chemicals	
UNIT: Kilos of chemicals	DISAGGREGATE BY: Type of chemical
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Host nation governments. Published annually in the Internationally Narcotics Control Strategy Report (INCSR)	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 4.4 – DRUG DEMAND REDUCTION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF NEW TREATMENT BEDS CREATED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This captures the number of new beds in an existing treatment center. It also captures the number of beds in a newly built treatment center	
RATIONALE: Measures the effectiveness of USG foreign assistance in providing host government with support to equip and operate drug treatment centers	
UNIT: Number of beds	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units. Host nation governments	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Where USG funds provide partial support for creation of new treatment beds, the total number of beds reported should be prorated by the portion of that support provided by USG funds. (For instance 100 beds funded 33% by USG would be reported as 33 beds)	

ELEMENT: PS 4.4 – DRUG DEMAND REDUCTION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF TREATMENT BEDS SUPPORTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This captures the number of existing beds that to use USG assistance to continue their use/availability	
RATIONALE: Measures the effectiveness of USG foreign assistance in providing host government with support to equip and operate drug treatment centers	
UNIT: Number of beds	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units, Host nation governments	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Where USG funds provide partial support for treatment beds, the total number of beds reported should be prorated by the portion of that support provided by USG funds. (For instance 100 beds funded 33% by USG would be reported as 33 beds)	

ELEMENT: PS 4.4 – DRUG DEMAND REDUCTION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE TRAINED AS DRUG TREATMENT COUNSELORS WITH USG-ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of people trained	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Measures the effectiveness of USG foreign assistance in providing host country with support to deal with individuals addicted to illicit drugs	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of people	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units. Host nation governments	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 4.4 – DRUG DEMAND REDUCTION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF DRUG PREVENTION PROGRAMS SUPPORTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of programs conveying information that is primarily about preventing people from using illicit drugs or abusing licit drugs	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> The programs are key to decreasing the demand for illicit drugs or the misuse of licit drugs	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of programs	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 4.4 – DRUG DEMAND REDUCTION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE REACHED WITH DRUG PREVENTION MESSAGES IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS	
DEFINITION: This will capture the number of people who were provided access to a drug prevention message, but cannot ensure that the message was understood nor accessed	
RATIONALE: Information campaigns are key to decreasing the demand for illicit drugs or the misuse of licit drugs	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners and/or operating units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: This may require estimates based upon readership levels, number of materials passed out, audience numbers	

ELEMENT: PS 4.4 – DRUG DEMAND REDUCTION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF DRUG DEMAND RESEARCH STUDIES COMPLETED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This indicator simply captures the number of studies completed in the year with USG assistance on illicit drugs	
RATIONALE: These research studies can be used to help the host country design programs to address the factors that impact the supply and demand of illicit drugs	
UNIT: Number of studies	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

**Program Area:
Transnational Crime**

ELEMENT: PS 5.1 – FINANCIAL CRIMES AND MONEY LAUNDERING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOST COUNTRY TRAINED ON MONEY LAUNDERING OR FINANCIAL CRIMES	
DEFINITION: Number of host country officials trained in money laundering and/or financial crimes (specialized or advanced training)	
RATIONALE: Used to track how many individuals were trained using foreign assistance funds	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, type of training
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Posts, INL, S/CT centrally managed programs. Possibly Dept. of Treasury	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 5.1 – FINANCIAL CRIMES AND MONEY LAUNDERING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF SPECIFIC IMPROVEMENTS IN REGULATORY STRUCTURE SUPPORTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures specific improvements supported, including laws, policies, enforcement, etc. that strengthen the regulatory structure in the host country with direct USG assistance	
RATIONALE: Measure captures improvements to the regulatory structure that will impede financial crimes and money laundering	
UNIT: Number of improvements	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partner and/or operating unit	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Improvements supported with USG assistance captured direct technical assistance, but does not include changes made indirectly, through pressure or advice	

ELEMENT: PS 5.1 – FINANCIAL CRIMES AND MONEY LAUNDERING	
INDICATOR TITLE: FINANCIAL INTELLIGENCE UNITS SUPPORTED IN COUNTRY WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures the number of FIUs supported (new or continuing) in the host country.	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> FIUs receive, analyze and disseminate suspicious transaction reports	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of FIUs	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.2 – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY THEFT AND CYBER SECURITY	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOST COUNTRY TRAINED ON INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY THEFT AND/OR CYBER SECURITY	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> The measure tracks the number of individuals in a host country that receive specialized or advanced training on intellectual property theft and/or cyber security	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Used to track how many individuals were trained using foreign assistance funds	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of people	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, type of training
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Posts, INL, centrally managed programs. Possibly other agencies	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF TRAFFICKERS, SMUGGLERS AND ACCOMPLICES ARRESTED IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS	
DEFINITION: This indicator only captures those arrested in areas where the USG is providing assistance	
RATIONALE: Assistance should often result in increased arrests	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Trafficker vs. accomplice
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Outcome	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating Units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Note: Indicator appropriate for reporting, but targeting not required/appropriate	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF BILATERAL AGREEMENTS SIGNED OR PROGRAMS IMPLEMENTED WITH DESTINATION COUNTRIES ADDRESSING TIP AND/OR MIGRANT SMUGGLING WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of agreements reached or programs implemented with destination countries where the USG has a program supporting the agreement and/or program	
RATIONALE: Enforcement is the next key area, but reaching agreement and/or working with a destination country to implement a program is a necessary first step	
UNIT: Number of agreements and programs	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating unit and G/TIP and PRM	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOST COUNTRY TRAINED ON TIP RELATED ISSUES WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> The measure tracks the number of people in a host country that receive specialized or advanced training on trafficking-in-persons and other related issues	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> The measure tracks the number of individuals in a host country that were trained using foreign assistance funds	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of people	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Posts and G/TIP	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOST COUNTRY TRAINED ON SMUGGLING RELATED ISSUES WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> The measure tracks the number of people in a host country that receive specialized or advanced training on smuggling and other related issues	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> The measure tracks the number of individuals in a host country that were trained using foreign assistance funds	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of people	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units and PRM	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF TIP VICTIMS RESCUED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of victims of trafficking in persons who were rescued from being trafficked	
RATIONALE: Measure captures the direct number of people rescued from being trafficked	
UNIT: Number of victims	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Note: Indicator appropriate for reporting, but targeting not required/appropriate	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF SMUGGLING VICTIMS ASSISTED BY USG PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of victims of smuggling who were assisted	
RATIONALE: Measure captures the direct number of people rescued from being smuggled	
UNIT: Number of victims	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: Note: Indicator appropriate for reporting, but targeting not required/appropriate	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF SHELTERS/SAFE HOUSES ESTABLISHED FOR TIP VICTIMS THAT ARE SUPPORTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures the number of shelters and safe houses that receive USG assistance	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Shelters and safe houses are key to protecting and housing victims of trafficking in persons	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of shelters/safe houses	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF RESCUED VICTIMS OF TIP OR SMUGGLING PROVIDED WITH TRAUMA COUNSELING AND/OR OTHER PSYCHOSOCIAL COUNSELING WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures the number of people receiving counseling services	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Counseling services are a key part of assisting victims	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of rescued victims	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.3 – TRAFFICKING-IN-PERSONS AND MIGRANT SMUGGLING	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PUBLIC AWARENESS CAMPAIGNS ABOUT TIPS OR SMUGGLING COMPLETED	
DEFINITION: Number of public information campaigns, including radio, public service announcements, print media, internet postings, etc., that provide information about TIPs or migrant smuggling.	
RATIONALE: A successful public information campaign creates or raises awareness and communicates a clear message about the issues	
UNIT: Number of campaigns	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: If necessary, proxy indicators may be employed to provide the most accurate estimates possible of the number of people reached (e.g., number of print publications sold or delivered, number of “hits” achieved on a specific Web site)	

ELEMENT: PS 5.4 – ORGANIZED AND GANG-RELATED CRIME	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE ENROLLED IN USG-ASSISTED GANG PREVENTION PROGRAMS	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of people enrolled in the program	
RATIONALE: These programs can prevent individuals from joining or help individuals to leave gangs	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, age
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners and/or operating unit	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 5.4 – ORGANIZED AND GANG-RELATED CRIME	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE INVOLVED IN GANGS AND ORGANIZED CRIMES WHOSE EXTRADITION WAS SUPPORTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of people who were extradited with the support of USG assistance	
RATIONALE: Assisting with extradition where adequate trials cannot be assured will prevent members of gangs and organized crime from pressuring a weak justice system and escaping justice	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating unit	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 5.4 – ORGANIZED AND GANG-RELATED CRIME	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF LAW ENFORCEMENT/JUSTICE SYSTEM PERSONNEL TRAINED IN ANTI-GANG TECHNIQUES WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This indicator captures the number of people trained	
RATIONALE: A key part of addressing gang issues is providing training to law enforcement and other justice system personnel (judges, prosecutors, etc.)	
UNIT: Number of personnel	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partner and/or operating unit	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 5.4 – ORGANIZED AND GANG-RELATED CRIME	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF ARRESTS RESULTING IN CONVICTION FOR GANG-RELATED CRIME IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures only those arrests that have resulted in a conviction	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Assistance addressing gangs ultimately should result in increased arrests and a greater percentage of convictions when someone is arrested for gang-related crimes	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of convictions	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.4 – ORGANIZED AND GANG-RELATED CRIME	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF ARRESTS FOR GANG-RELATED CRIME IN USG-ASSISTED AREAS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures arrests that have occurred in areas where USG assistance is focused on gang-related crime	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Assistance addressing gangs ultimately should result in an increased number arrests	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of arrests	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.4 – ORGANIZED AND GANG-RELATED CRIME	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE ENROLLED IN GANG-PREVENTION PROGRAMS WHO REMAIN UNINVOLVED IN GANGS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of people enrolled in the program who either remain uninvolved or leave gangs	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> Measure goes beyond enrollment to capture the number of youth that are enrolled that are not involved in gangs	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of people	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, age
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 5.4 – ORGANIZED AND GANG-RELATED CRIME	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF INFORMATION-BASED USG SUPPORTED ACTIVITIES TO IMPROVE COLLECTION, ANALYSIS AND SHARING OF GANG-RELATED AND ORGANIZED CRIME DATA	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> This indicator captures the number of activities focused on improving the collection, analysis and sharing of data within the host country and between countries	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> This measure captures the importance of coordination and information-sharing as part of the task to address gangs and organized crime	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of activities	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners and/or operating units	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

Program Area:
Conflict Mitigation and Reconciliation

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE TRAINED IN CONFLICT MITIGATION/RESOLUTION SKILLS WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of men and women who participated in USG-supported conflict resolution/mitigation skills training programs</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Such training increases a population's abilities to resolve/mitigate conflict on its own. Improving capacities of key stakeholders to negotiate successfully is key to empowering those individuals to manage conflict both within their group and between groups in conflict, and to be able to effectively implement and manage the peace process once an agreement is signed</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of people</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, age</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units, implementing partners</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG PROGRAMS SUPPORTING A CONFLICT AND/OR FRAGILITY EARLY WARNING SYSTEM AND/OR RESPONSE MECHANISM	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Early warning mechanisms are established systems for long-term monitoring of potential or ongoing conflict situations that recognize the structural sources of conflict as well as short-term windows of opportunity for promoting peace.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Supporting early warning systems can help countries/regions more effectively understand structural sources of conflict and enable timelier, pre-emptive action that can reduce the likelihood of conflict. Supporting the development of early response systems could enable policymakers and implementers to act during such "windows of opportunity," thus increasing the potential effectiveness of conflict/fragility interventions.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of programs</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units, implementing partners</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-SUPPORTED ACTIVITIES THAT DEMONSTRATE THE POSTIVE IMPACT OF A PEACE PROCESS THROUGH THE DEMONSTRATION OF TANGIBLE, PRACTICAL BENEFITS	
<i>DEFINITION:</i> Results-based activities, including quick-impact initiatives that can demonstrate the positive impact of a peace process, operation or other event	
<i>RATIONALE:</i> This indicator shows how the foreign assistance is used to mitigate violent conflict by demonstrating to communities – in particular to potential spoilers – that there are positive tangible benefits to peace	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of activities	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better
<i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units, implementing partners	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE FROM ‘AT-RISK’ GROUPS REACHED THROUGH USG-SUPPORTED CONFLICT MITIGATION ACTIVITIES	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of people from ‘at-risk’ groups who have participated in USAID-sponsored civic and/or social activities specifically conducted to benefit members of such groups</p> <p>Activities can include but are not limited to, conferences, dialogues, training courses, workshops, and/or seminars; as well as post-conflict support services, such as counseling, targeted health services, vocational or other jobs-based training opportunities, etc.). This could also include quick-impact activities, including cash-for-work, food-for-work and other works programs; income generation and micro-enterprise initiatives; provision of productive input provisions (seeds, tools, livestock); training, equipping and education.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> At-risk groups are those especially susceptible to being manipulated or motivated to participate in conflict (e.g., youth, especially young men, groups who view themselves as economically or politically disenfranchised), or those who are especially vulnerable to the impact of violent conflict (e.g., women, young children, ethnic or religious minorities)</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of people</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, age, ethnic/religious background, risk category</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i></p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL CONSTITUENCIES BUILT OR STRENGTHENED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of Non-governmental constituencies working to mitigate conflict and/or support peace. NGO constituencies encompass a wide range of non-state groups, including, but not limited to non-governmental organizations, private-voluntary organizations, community based organizations, media, the business community, academia, and religious organizations.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Because a central goal of U.S. foreign assistance is to build the capacity of local organizations to carry out peace promotion activities over the long term, this indicator suggests whether such activities can be sustained over a period of time</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of constituencies</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units, implementing partners</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-ASSISTED PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGNS TO SUPPORT PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF CONFLICTS	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Public information campaigns include radio, public service announcements, print media, internet postings, etc. that provide information about how to peacefully resolve conflicts</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> A successful public information campaign creates or raises awareness and communicates a clear message about the benefits to peaceful resolution of conflicts</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of campaigns</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units, implementing partners</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE REACHED THROUGH USG-ASSISTED PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGNS TO SUPPORT PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF CONFLICTS	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of people reached through public information campaigns, including radio, public service announcements, print media, internet postings, etc., that provide information about how to peacefully resolve conflicts.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> A successful public information campaign creates or raises awareness and communicates a clear message about the benefits to peaceful resolution of conflicts</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of people</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, age (if possible)</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units, implementing partners</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> If actual numbers of people reached is difficult for Mission to determine, proxy indicators could also be used (e.g., tracking the number of print publications sold or delivered, recording the number of “hits” on a Web site)</p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-ASSISTED FACILITATED EVENTS GEARED TOWARD STRENGTHENING UNDERSTANDING AND MITIGATING CONFLICT BETWEEN GROUPS	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Facilitated events generally include workshops, seminars, town meetings, and peace dialogues, and can be geared toward any number of societal groups (e.g., affected ethnic/religious minorities or communities, local, regional or national government officials, journalists, professionals, students reintegrating former combatants, etc.).</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> These events can serve to strengthen a reconciliation process, but can also be part of a pre-emptive, prevention process to build tolerance for or understanding of traditional rivals or adversaries before conflict has broken out. Such activities may involve one or more conflicting parties.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of events</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i></p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.1 – CONFLICT MITIGATION	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE ATTENDING USG-ASSISTED FACILITATED EVENTS THAT ARE GEARED TOWARD STRENGTHENING UNDERSTANDING AND MITIGATING CONFLICT BETWEEN GROUPS	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Facilitated events generally include workshops, seminars, town meetings, and peace dialogues, and can be geared toward any number of societal groups (e.g., affected ethnic/religious minorities or communities, local, regional or national government officials, journalists, professionals, students reintegrating former combatants, etc.).</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> These events can serve to strengthen a reconciliation process, but can also be part of a pre-emptive, prevention process to build tolerance for or understanding of traditional rivals or adversaries before conflict has broken out. Such activities may involve one or more conflicting parties.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of people</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Sex, age</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i></p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-ASSISTED RECONCILIATION ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED AND COMPLETED WITH THE PARTICIPATED OF TWO OR MORE CONFLICTING PARTIES	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Number of reconciliation activities conducted and completed with the participation of two or more conflicting parties.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Represents how successful U.S. foreign assistance has been in bringing together opposing parties in conflict situations</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of activities</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units, implementing partners</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i></p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATING IN USG-ASSISTED RECONCILIATION ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED AND COMPLETED WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF TWO OR MORE CONFLICTING PARTIES	
DEFINITION: Number of people participating in those reconciliation activities conducted and completed with the participation of two or more conflicting parties.	
RATIONALE: Represents how successful U.S. foreign assistance has been in bringing together opposing parties in conflict situations	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, age
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units, implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF COMMUNITY-BASED RECONCILIATION PROJECTS COMPLETED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This is the number of reconciliation projects that were initiated within the community and completed the task determined by the community	
RATIONALE: Indicates how successful U.S. foreign assistance has been in engaging local communities and government institutions in the process of reconciliation, thus improving the chances of project sustainability and broader buy-in by other key parties	
UNIT: Number of projects	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units, implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE REACHED THROUGH COMPLETED USG SUPPORTED COMMUNITY-BASED RECONCILIATION PROJECTS	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> This is the number of people who were impacted/reached by reconciliation projects that were initiated within the community and completed the task determined by the community</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Indicates how successful U.S. foreign assistance has been in engaging local communities and government institutions in the process of reconciliation, thus improving the chances of project sustainability and broader buy-in by other key parties.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of people</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Age, sex (If possible)</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Operating units, implementing partners</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEACE-BUILDING STRUCTURES ESTABLISHED OR STRENGTHENED WITH USG ASSISTANCE THAT ENGAGE CONFLICT-AFFECTED CITIZENS IN PEACE AND/OR RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Peace-building structures are mechanisms that either substitute for more formal bodies in the absence of formal peace negotiations, or support the work of such bodies in the midst of peace processes at the grassroots or civil-society levels, in order to meet the needs of people affected by conflict.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Peace-building structures can engage local communities in the peace process, serving as both a catalyst and link between the national process and people. Additionally, they provide a constructive, inclusive forum for informal multi-stakeholder dialogues that stimulate the exchange of ideas between a nation's political stakeholder groups, including its civil society groups and key community actors.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of structures</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Outcome</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF USG-SUPPORTED FACILITATED EVENTS GEARED TOWARD STRENGTHENING UNDERSTANDING AMONG CONFLICT-AFFECTED GROUPS	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Facilitated events generally include workshops, seminars, town meetings, and peace dialogues, and can be geared toward any number of societal groups (e.g., affected ethnic/religious minorities or communities, local, regional or national government officials, journalists, professionals, students reintegrating former combatants, etc.).</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> These events can serve to strengthen a reconciliation process, but can also be part of a pre-emptive, prevention process to build tolerance for or understanding of traditional rivals or adversaries before conflict has broken out. Such activities may involve one or more conflicting parties.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of events</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i></p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF MEDIA STORIES DISSEMINATED WITH USG SUPPORT TO FACILITATE THE ADVANCEMENT OF RECONCILIATION OR PEACE PROCESSES	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of articles, reports, stories, broadcast shows and other public media that facilitate the advancement of reconciliation or peace processes through USAID support to the media. Media stories include internet postings, public appearances, news articles, radio broadcasts.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Such Agency initiatives may work to build balance, transparency, and accountability in the media, but also include support for more short-term, innovative media programs that inform and prepare people to accept the outcome of credible negotiations; such programs may also educate the public about the process and issues involved in the negotiations; and facilitate important attitude and behavioral changes towards a more just and peaceable society.</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of media stories</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i></p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE ATTENDING FACILITATED EVENTS THAT ARE GEARED TOWARD STRENGTHENING UNDERSTANDING AMONG CONFLICT-AFFECTED GROUPS THAT WERE SUPPORTED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> Facilitated events generally include workshops, seminars, town meetings, and peace dialogues, and can be geared toward any number of societal groups (e.g., affected ethnic/religious minorities or communities, local, regional or national government officials, journalists, professionals, students, reintegrating former combatants, etc.). These events can serve to strengthen a reconciliation process, but can also be part of a pre-emptive, prevention process to build tolerance for or understanding of traditional rivals or adversaries before conflict has broken out. Such activities may involve one or more conflicting parties.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> These are key processes that advance a reconciliation process through increasing public support and knowledge</p>	
<p><i>UNIT:</i> Number of people</p>	<p><i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> Gender, Age, other “at-risk” group demographics</p>
<p><i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output</p>	<p><i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better</p>
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i></p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF GRASS-ROOTS OR CIVIL-SOCIETY ACTIVITIES SUPPORTING HIGH-LEVEL, OFFICIAL PEACE OR RECONCILIATION PROCESS NEGOTIATIONS SUPPORTED BY USG ASSISTANCE	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> The number of grass-roots or civil-society activities (i.e., tracks two and three) supporting high-level (i.e., track one) official negotiations to advance peace- or reconciliation-processes, including the implementation of peace accords and ceasefire agreements. Illustrative activities include: negotiation training; public opinion polling; facilitation activities; elder statesmen engagement; provision of international expert advice and knowledge; financial support to parties; multi-stakeholder dialogues; assistance with the design of peace-building training programs; support and maintenance of agreed-verification and complaints-tracking mechanisms; and work with local and national government representatives to bring them closer to their constituencies.</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> These are key processes that advance a peace process through increasing public support, knowledge and skills</p>	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of activities	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners</p>	
<i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PUBLIC FORA/EDUCATIONAL EVENTS TO TEACH PUBLIC ABOUT PEACE PROCESS SUPPORTED BY USG ASSISTANCE	
<p><i>DEFINITION:</i> This includes any public event or activity as part of a public event that communicates information that is supportive and about the peace process</p>	
<p><i>RATIONALE:</i> Successful public fora/ educational events create or raise awareness and communicate a clear message about the benefits of a peace process</p>	
<i>UNIT:</i> Number of fora/ events	<i>DISAGGREGATE BY:</i> None
<i>TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME</i> Output	<i>DIRECTION OF CHANGE:</i> Higher = Better
<p><i>DATA SOURCE:</i> Implementing partners, operating units</p>	
<p><i>MEASUREMENT NOTES:</i> Multiple activities could be part of one single event, but should not be captured separately</p>	

ELEMENT: PS 6.2 – PEACE AND RECONCILIATION PROCESSES	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF PEOPLE ATTENDING PUBLIC FORA/EDUCATIONAL EVENTS SUPPORTED BY USG ASSISTANCE TO TEACH PUBLIC ABOUT PEACE PROCESS	
DEFINITION: Number of people attending public events or activities that communicates information that is supportive of and/or about the peace process.	
RATIONALE: Successful public fora/educational events create or raise awareness and communicate a clear message about the benefits of a peace process	
UNIT: Number of people	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex, age (if possible)
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = Better
DATA SOURCE: Implementing partners, operating units	
MEASUREMENT NOTES: People attending multiple activities could be part of one single event, but should not be captured separately	

ELEMENT: PS 6.3 – PREVENTIVE DIPLOMACY	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED TO SUPPORT NEGOTIATORS/FACILITATORS IN TRACK 1 DIALOGUES WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This includes all activities that provide technical and logistical support to a pre-existing or new official negotiation process	
RATIONALE: Negotiators/facilitators are key to the success of the process of negotiations and all support to these individuals can improve the likelihood of a positive, long-term agreement	
UNIT: Number of activities	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units, implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 6.3 – PREVENTIVE DIPLOMACY	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF NEGOTIATORS/FACILITATORS IN TRACK 1 DIALOGUES SUPPORTED BY PREVENTIVE DIPLOMACY ACTIVITY WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This includes all negotiators/facilitators that are provided with technical and logistical support as part of a pre-existing or new official negotiation process	
RATIONALE: Negotiators/facilitators are key to the success of the process of negotiations and all support to these individuals can improve the likelihood of a positive, long-term agreement	
UNIT: Number of negotiators/facilitators	DISAGGREGATE BY: Sex
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating units and/or implementers	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	

ELEMENT: PS 6.3 – PREVENTIVE DIPLOMACY	
INDICATOR TITLE: NUMBER OF MONITORING MECHANISMS ESTABLISHED WITH USG ASSISTANCE	
DEFINITION: This includes all mechanisms used in the process of continual gathering of information about a particular peace process (negotiations, ceasefire, peace accord, etc.)	
RATIONALE: Monitoring mechanisms are the key to gathering information about compliance with a particular peace process	
UNIT: Number of mechanisms	DISAGGREGATE BY: None
TYPE: OUTPUT/OUTCOME Output	DIRECTION OF CHANGE: Higher = better
DATA SOURCE: Operating Unit, implementing partners	
MEASUREMENT NOTES:	